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Dies

**Agora Academy Unit 2 Lessons 4-6  
Forming and Translating *SUM***

**Part I: Conjugating & Comparing.** *Please conjugate the regular first declension verb* pugno pugnare *in the present tense. Include English translations where indicated.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Singular** | **Plural** |
| **1st** | Latin: pugno  English: I fight | Latin: pugnamus  English: we fight |
| **2nd** | Latin: pugnas  English: you fight | Latin: pugnatis  English: you all fight |
| **3rd** | Latin: pugnat  English: he/she/it fights | Latin: pugnant  English: you fight |

*Please conjugate the irregular verb* sum *in the chart below. Include English translations where indicated.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Singular** | **Plural** |
| **1st** | Latin: sum  English: I am | Latin: sumus  English: we are |
| **2nd** | Latin: es  English: you are | Latin: estis  English: you all are |
| **3rd** | Latin: est  English: he/she/it is | Latin: sunt  English: they are |

*Please compare the two charts above. In what ways is* sum *different from a regular first conjugation verb? In what ways are it similar? Can you spot any patterns?*

Answers will vary by student, but should point to the occurence of the *o s t; mus tis nt* pattern in the forms of *sum*.

**Part II: Translate!** *Please translate the following sentences into Latin. Make sure to use the proper form of* sum *each time! The most standard Latin word order is used below, but word order doesn’t matter in student answers.*

1. The girl is a queen. Puella regina est.

2. The woman is a farmer. Femina agricola est.

3. We are sailors. Nautae sumus.

4. You are a poet. Poeta es.

5. There is a forest. Silva est.

6. There are ghosts. Umbrae sunt.

7. I am a sailor. Nauta sum.

8. There is a goddess. Dea est.

9. There is a breeze. Aura est.

10. You are a daughter. Filia es.

**Part III: Summarizer.** *Try to write your own Latin sentences! Use the vocabulary that we already know and the verb* sum *and try to create two grammatically correct Latin sentences.*

*Answers will vary by student.*